

| | | | |
|------------|----------------------------|-----|----|
| hǎixiào | tsunami | 海啸 | & |
| bǎi | 100 | 百 | |
| qiān | 1000 | 千 | |
| wàn | 10,000 | 万 | |
| yìbǎiwàn | a million | 百万 | |
| bēi | <i>cup; glass of</i> | 杯 | |
| píng | <i>bottle of</i> | 瓶 | |
| bēizi | cup | 杯子 | gè |
| píngzi | bottle | 瓶子 | gè |
| gè | <i>for people, etc.</i> | 个 | |
| běn | <i>for bound materials</i> | 本 | |
| liàng | <i>for vehicles</i> | 辆 | |
| jià | <i>for apparatus</i> | 架 | |
| chá | tea | 茶 | |
| kāfēi | coffee | 咖啡 | |
| qìshuǐ | carbonated drinks | 汽水 | |
| liǎng | two [before m] | 两 | |
| píjiǔ | beer | 啤酒 | |
| jiǔ | liquor; wine | 酒 | |
| guó | country | 国 | |
| nǎ~něiguó | which country | 哪国 | |
| dìfang | place | 地方 | gè |
| cóng | from | 从 | |
| lái | come | 来 | |
| guójí | nationality | 国籍 | |
| wàiguó | foreign country | 外国 | |
| wàiguó rén | foreigners | 外国人 | |
| yángrénn | people from abroad | 洋人 | & |
| lǎowài | {col} foreigner | 老外 | gè |

| | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| qù | go | 去 |
| guò | pass/have done | 过 |
| hǎishēn | sea cucumber | 海参 |
| yōumíng | be famous | 有名 |
| xiǎng | think; want to; feel like | 想 |
| shěng | province | 省 |
| lǐ | <i>1/3 of a mile, ½ a km.</i> | 里 |
| gōnglǐ | <i>kilometer</i> | 公里 |
| yīnglǐ | <i>mile</i> | 英里 |
| lù | road | 路 |
| dàgài | approximately | 大概 |
| jiā | house; home | 家 |
| huǒchēzhàn | train station | 火车站 |
| dōngnán-xīběi | cardinal directions | 东南西北 |
| dōngxī-nánběi | cardinal directions | 东西南北 |
| dōngběi | northeast | 东北 |
| Dōngběi | The Northeast (Manchuria) | 东北 |
| Hēilóngjiāng | province in the Northeast | 黑龙江 |
| Jílín | province in the Northeast | 吉林 |
| Liáoníng | province in the Northeast | 辽宁 |
| Dàxīběi | The Great Northwest | 大西北 |
| biān<r> | side; bank | 边 |
| běibian<r> | the north | 北边<儿> |
| miàn | face; side | 面 |
| běimian | the north | 北面 |
| bù | part; section | 部 |
| běibù | the northern part | 北部 |
| zài Zhōngguó běibù | in the north of China | 在中国北部 |
| zhōngbù | the central region | 中部 |

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|--------------------|---------------------------------|---------|----|---|
| bùfen | part; section | 部分 | gè | & |
| fāng | side; region [in compounds] | 方 | | |
| běifāng | the north | 北方 | | |
| zhíxiáshì | a centrally administered city | 直辖市 | | |
| míngbai | understand, see, comprehend | 明白 | | |
| àiren | {PRC} spouse | 爱人 | gè | |
| bàba | dad; father | 爸爸 | gè | |
| māma | mom; mother | 妈妈 | gè | |
| Duōxiè! | Thanks! | 多谢 | | |
| gǎnxiè | be thankful | 感谢 | | |
| Bú xiè. | You're welcome. | 不谢。 | | |
| yòng | use | 用 | | |
| Bú yòng xiè. | You're welcome. | 不用谢。 | | |
| kèrén | guest | 客人 | gè | |
| qǐngkè | to invite, treat (invite guest) | 请客 | | |
| kèqi | be polite (guest airs) | 客气 | | |
| Bú ~ bié kèqi. | You're welcome. | 不~别客气。 | | |
| Bú yòng~bēng kèqi. | You're welcome. | 不用~甭客气。 | | |
| Yīnggāi de! | It's to be expected. | 应该的。 | | |
| Duìbuqǐ. | Sorry; excuse me. | 对不起。 | | |
| guānxi | connections | 关系 | | |
| Méi guānxi. | Never mind; it doesn't matter. | 没关系 | | |
| lái wǎn | arrive late | 来晚 | | |
| hē | to drink | 喝 | | |
| yào | want; need | 要 | | |
| mǎi | buy | 买 | | |
| máfan | to bother/trouble | 麻烦 | | |
| guāngdié | CD | 光碟 | | & |
| guāngpán | DVD | 光盘 | | & |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------|----|
| xìngqu | interest | 兴趣 | & |
| bié | don't | 别 | |
| wàng | forget; leave behind | 忘 | |
| O, tiān a! | Heavens; goodness me! | 哦, 天啊。 | |
| kāishuǐ | boiled water | 开水 | |
| yángjiǔ | foreign liquors | 洋酒 | & |
| kělè | cola [generic] | 可乐 | |
| qìshuǐ | carbonated drinks; soda | 汽水 | |
| júzǐ zhī | orange juice | 橘子汁 | |
| guǒzhī | fruit juice | 果汁 | |
| níngméngshuǐ | lemonade | 柠檬水 | |
| niúnǎi | milk | 牛奶 | |
| dòujiāng | soybean milk | 豆浆 | |
| kuàngquánshuǐ | mineral water | 矿泉水 | |
| píjiǔ | beer | 啤酒 | |
| shēngpí | draft beer | 生啤 | |
| mǐjiǔ | rice wine | 米酒 | |
| pútaojiǔ | [grape] wine | 葡萄酒 | |
| hóngjiǔ | red wine | 红酒 | & |
| hóngpútaojiǔ | red wine | 红葡萄酒 | & |
| báipútaojiǔ | white wine | 白葡萄酒 | & |
| huángjiǔ | rice wine (yellow wine) | 黄酒 | & |
| báijiǔ | clear liquor; vodka | 白酒 | & |
| liángshíjiǔ | liquor from grain | 粮食酒 | & |
| gāoliang<jiǔ> | liquor made from sorghum | 高粱酒 | & |
| bīng de | cold one | 冰的 | |
| bīngkuài | ice cubes | 冰块 | gè |
| Zài zhèr chī. | For here; to eat here. | 在这儿吃。 | |
| Qǐng dǎbāo. | Please wrap (to go). | 请打包。 | |

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|-------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| Yào názǒu. | To go. | 要拿走。 |
| Qǐngjìn. | Please come in. | 请进。 |
| Qǐngzuò. | Please have a seat. | 请坐。 |
| lǜchá | green tea | 绿茶 |
| lóngjǐng chá | a type of green tea | 龙井茶 |
| wūlóng chá | oolong tea | 乌龙茶 |
| júhuāchá | chrysanthemum tea | 菊花茶 |
| [Yīngguó] nǎichá | tea with milk | [英国]奶茶 |
| wèishénme | why; how come | 为什么 |
| yīnwèi | because | 因为 |
| suǒyǐ | so | 所以 |
| kǎoshì | test; examination | 考试 |
| gōngkè | assignments | 功课 |
| zuòyè | homework | 作业 |
| bàogào | reports | 报告 |
| shíyàn | experiments | 实验 |
| kǎo | to test | 考 |
| duō | much; many; lots | 多 |
| shǎo | not many/seldom; rarely | 少 |
| zhème | in this way; so; such | 这么 |
| nàme | in that way; so; such | 那么 |
| Guójì Láodòng Jié | Int’n'l Labor Day [May 1] | 国际劳动节 |
| Rénmínbì | RMB [PRC currency] | 人民币 |
| qián | money | 钱 |
| yuán | {wr} <i>dollar; yuan</i> | 元;圆 |
| kuài | <i>dollar; yuan</i> | 块 |
| jiǎo | {wr} <i>ten cents</i> | 角 |
| máo | <i>ten cents</i> | 毛 |
| fēn | <i>cent; minute</i> | 分 |

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|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------|
| Xīn Táibì | new Taiwan Dollar [\$NT] | 新台币 | & |
| Gǎngbì | Hong Kong dollar | 港币 | & |
| yí kuài qián | one dollar | 一块钱 | |
| liǎng máo wǔ | 25 cents | 两毛五 | |
| duōshao | how many; how much | 多少 | |
| jǐ | how many [few] | 几 | |
| zhǐ | only | 只 | |
| zhǐ yǒu sān gōnglǐ | only 3 kms [away] | 只有三公里 | |
| píngguǒ | apple | 苹果 | gè |
| xiāngjiāo | banana | 香蕉 | gēn; tiáo; gè |
| xīguā | watermelon | 西瓜 | gè |
| mángguǒ | mango | 芒果 | gè |
| chéngzǐ | orange | 橙子 | gè |
| piàn | <i>slice</i> | 片 | |
| chuàn | <i>a bunch; cluster</i> | 串 | |
| jīn | <i>a catty [½ kg; 1.2 lbs]</i> | 斤 | |
| liǎng | <i>a tael [1/10 jin]</i> | 两 | |
| gōngjīn | <i>a kilogram</i> | 公斤 | |
| bàng | <i>a pound (weight, currency)</i> | 磅 | |
| bǐnggān | biscuit; cookie | 饼干 | |
| bǐng | tortilla; flat cake [in compounds] | 饼 | |
| miànbāo | bread | 面包 | tiáo; zhī [loaf] |
| gāodiǎn | cake | 糕点 | |
| miànjīnzhǐ | tissues | 面巾纸 | |
| xiāngyān | cigarette | 香烟 | zhī; gēn |
| bīngqilín | ice cream | 冰淇淋 | |
| xiǎobēi | <i>tub of</i> | 小杯 | |
| hé | <i>a carton, box of</i> | 盒 | |
| diànhuà | telephone | 电话 | |

| | | |
|----------------|----------------------|-------|
| hàomǎ | number | 号码 |
| líng | zero | 零(0) |
| yāo~yī | one | 一 |
| shǒujī | mobile-phone | 手机 |
| xīngqī | week | 星期 |
| lǐbài | week | 礼拜 |
| xīngqītiān~rì | Sunday | 星期天~日 |
| lǐbàitiān~rì | Sunday | 礼拜天~日 |
| xīngqījī | what day of the week | 星期几 |
| lǐbàijī | what day of the week | 礼拜几 |
| zài shuō | say again | 再说 |
| yì biān | one time [through] | 一遍 |
| Guóqìngjié | National Day [May 1] | 国庆节 |
| měitiān | everyday | 每天 |
| dào | reach/to | 到 |
| yuèfen<r> | month | 月份<儿> |
| xiōngdì-jiěmèi | siblings | 兄弟姐妹 |
| gēge | older brother | 哥哥 |
| dìdi | younger brother | 弟弟 |
| jiějie | older sister | 姐姐 |
| mèimei | younger sister | 妹妹 |
| yígòng | all together; in all | 一共 |
| shùxué | mathematics | 数学 |
| lìshǐ<xué> | history | 历史 |
| wùlì<xué> | physics | 物理学 |
| jīngjì<xué> | economics | 经济学 |
| wénxué | literature | 文学 |
| gōngchéng<xué> | engineering | 工程学 |
| guǎnlíxué | management | 管理学 |

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|-------------|------------------------|------|----|
| tǐyù | physical education | 体育 | & |
| kè | lesson/subject | 课 | |
| mén | course; subject/door | 门 | |
| jié | class | 节 | |
| táng | class/hall | 堂 | |
| bān | flight, etc. / session | 班 | |
| dàbān | lectures | 大班 | |
| xiǎobān | small sessions | 小班 | |
| xiū | study; mend | 修 | |
| dāngrán | of course | 当然 | |
| yídìng | for certain; for sure | 一定 | |
| bù yídìng | not necessarily | 不一定 | |
| yǒude | some | 有的 | |
| shénme | what/any | 什么 | |
| Méi shénme. | It's nothing. | 没什么。 | |
| wèntí | question; problem | 问题 | gè |
| biéde | other | 别的 | |
| yǒuyìsi | be interesting | 有意思 | |
| qíguài | strange | 奇怪 | & |