

Cumulative Index	<u>Elem. Level</u>	<u>Int. Level</u>
a (final particle)	100	
ABC Chinese-English Dictionary	26, 450	
able, possible ( <u>hui</u> , <u>neng</u> , <u>keyi</u> , etc.)	252-55, 264	
accompaniment (together with)	358	
acronyms		32 (note)
action verbs (V <sub>act</sub> )	42, 51-55	
adding or subtracting amounts (more/less)		46-48
additive characters	447	
address (forms of)	205-12	
administrative units	92	
adverbials, versus predicate complements		124-25
adverbs	49-50, 71, 304-05	
adverbs (intensifying)	72-73	
adverbs (moveable)	151, 154-55	
adverbs (restrictive)	369, 370	
adverbs (summary of)	74	
adverbs, all/none		322
adverbs and adverbials		120-25, 127, 253
affixes		328-31
affixes, <u>fei</u> ‘non-‘		329-30 (1)
affixes, <u>hua</u> ‘-ization; -ize’		330 (2)
affixes, <u>xing</u> ‘-ity’ (‘quality of’)		330 (3)
affixes, <u>yan</u> ‘-itis’		331 (5)
affixes, <u>zhuyi</u> ‘-ism’		330-31 (4)
after	312-13	
age	196-97	
airline companies	105, 478	
airport	101-03, 104	
alcoholic drinks	135	
Ālǐ Shān de Gūniang (song)	357	
alone	359	
Analects (of Confucius)		168 (epigraph), 278 (epigraph), 325
and	283-85	
animal signs	197-98	
apologies, excuses		285-87
apostrophe (in Pinyin)	24, 114 (note a)	
approximately		33
area code	147	
articulatory settings	37, 70	
as soon as; whenever		200
as-comparatives		26-28
aspirations		271-72
athletes (list)	328	
auspicious numbers		207, 209

<b>Australia</b>		<b>201-04</b>
Australian in China (book)	140-41	
<u>ba</u> (final particle)	100	
<b>bă construction</b>		<b>18-22, 94-97, 229-33</b>
<b>Bādálǐng</b>		<b>55</b>
<b>Bǎijiāxing</b>	190	
<b>bargaining</b>		<b>37-42, 309-13</b>
basic features of Learning Chinese	xv-xvii	<b>xi-xiv</b>
beer	135	<b>108 (ex. 8)</b>
before	312-13	
<b>bèi, and the passive voice</b>		<b>147-53</b>
Beijing Hotel	388 (note r)	
<b>Beijing, places</b>		<b>180-82</b>
betel nuts	291	
<b>bǐ ‘compare; than’</b>		<b>23-26, 29-31, 36-37</b>
birth sequence		<b>75, 78 (note g)</b>
birth signs	197-98	
blends (characters)	447	
<b>blood, pronunciation of</b>		<b>201 (note)</b>
<b>body parts</b>		<b>275-77</b>
bon voyage	61-62	
<b>Boxer Rebellion</b>		<b>283 (note b)</b>
<b>bùrú ‘not as [good as]’</b>		<b>27-28</b>
bus stops (characters)	523, 551	
business cards	192, 498-500	
<b>cái (then and only then)</b>	363-64, 369	
Cantonese	5, 7, 11, 25, 166, 211, 233-38, 272, 314, 395, 442	
<b>car brands</b>		<b>206, 211 (note)</b>
<b>car license plates</b>		<b>207, 209 (note)</b>
cardinal directions	122	
catty (weight)	141	
celestial stems	40	
<b>cellphones, mobiles phones</b>		<b>297-304</b>
Chao, Yuen Ren	1, 25, 503	<b>xvii, 164-66, 331-33</b>
character components	457, 481	
character retrieval	449	
<b>characters, components of</b>		<b>223-29, 353</b>
children (speaking to)	256-57	
China Reconstructs (magazine)	124	
Chinese Language Teachers Ass'n	405	
Chinese place names	91-92	
<b>chūlai, verb+</b>		<b>144</b>
<b>chúle...yíwài</b>		<b>133</b>
<b>Cí Hǎi (dictionary)</b>	191	
<b>cities (names of)</b>	163-65	

<b>cities and populations</b>	<b>32-37</b>
<b>city populations</b>	<b>35 (ex. 4), 36-37</b>
class schedule (sample)	597-604 (App. 2)
<b>Classical Chinese</b>	<b>219, 221 (epigr.), 278 (epigr.), 317</b>
classifiers, see measure words	
clock time	177-79
<b>clothing</b>	<b>194-97</b>
<b>clothing, traditional</b>	<b>194-95</b>
collectives (vs plurals)	48-49
<b>communication, means of complaints</b>	<b>297-304</b>
compound characters	428-29
conditional sentences	347-49
<b>confrontation</b>	<b>215-18, 268-71</b>
Confucius	112, 119, 191-92, 399, 455 <b>219, 260, 261 (n. b), 278 (epigr.), 432 (note b)</b>
conjunctions	75, 345-49
conjunctions ( <u>suīrán</u> )	346
conjunctions ( <u>yàoshi</u> )	347-49
conjunctions ( <u>yīnwei</u> )	346-47
connecting clauses (table)	348
consonants (initial)	5, 12-17, 159
consonants (the chart of initials)	13
continents	387 (note b)
continuing action	367-69
<b>convenience store</b>	<b>211-14</b>
conveyance (by)	361-62
coordinate conjunctions (and, etc.)	283-85
countries (names of)	115-16, 162-63, 165
The Couple Returning Home (song)	25
courses of study	230-31
coverbs (prepositions)	95, 96, 257-61, 383-85
coverbs ( <u>duì</u> 'to; for')	385
coverbs ( <u>gēn</u> 'with')	384
Cuī Jiàn (singer)	265
currencies	141-42
<b>current events</b>	<b>288-92</b>
<b>cursing</b>	<b>266-71</b>
<u>dāngrán</u> (moveable adverb)	154-55
<u>Dào Dé Jīng</u>	346 (note b)
dates	193-94
dates (historical)	193-95
<u>de</u> , miscellaneous	122, 198 (note a), 201, 213
<u>de</u> , after attributive phrases	138, 185-89
<u>de</u> , in potential constructions	220 (note a), 268, 339

<u>de</u> , shi-de construction	319-23
<u>de</u> , situational	73, 253
<u>de</u> , V+ <u>de</u> SV construction	100-01, 201, 250-52, 302, 376
<u>de yuányīn</u> ‘the reason that’	205 (ex. 5)
<u>de</u> , definitions	190, 191 (ex. 4), 229 (ex. 1)
<u>de</u> , in describing clothing, shape	197
<u>de</u> , modification	189-200
<u>de</u> , the three major functions	125-26
death	251-55
death, causes	252-53
death, consolation	254-55
degree and comparison	22-26
degrees of intensity (adverbs)	23
demonstrative pronouns	83
<u>Dèng Xiǎopíng</u>	191
Descendants of the Dragon (song)	299
describing characters (lg. for)	507-08
describing people	299-303
destination	271-74
dialects, see regional languages	
dialogues (main)	101-03, 156-57, 218-20, 286-88, 324-25, 381-83 40-42, 54-55, 73, 75-76, 91-92, 108, 128-30, 144-45, 150, 179-81, 191-92, 196-97, 200-202, 214-15, 236-37, 258-59, 268-69, 306-307, 308-10
dictionaries	449-50
direct vs indirect speech	269-71
<b>directional complements</b>	19-22
directions (giving)	316-19
<b>discounts</b>	38-39, 40 (note a)
distances	119-20
Dream of the Red Chamber	271 (ex. 6)
<b>drinking games</b>	140 (note) 163-64
drinks	134-35, 223, 355-57 153-60, 206-211
<b>driving</b>	
drum tower	195
<u>duì</u>	66-67
<u>duō</u>	138-39, 188-89
<u>duō</u> (after multiples of ten)	368 (note a)
<u>duō</u> , ‘to what degree’	133 (note)
<u>duō</u> , adding or subtracting amounts	46-48
<u>duōshao</u> vs <u>jǐ</u>	143-44
duration	364-67
<b>durian</b> ( <u>liúlián</u> )	44 (note e), 48(ex. 5)
dynasties	313

dynasties (list of)	334-36
earlier vs current	47
earthly branches	194
ellipsis (reductions)	56-57
<b>emoticon</b>	<b>304 (note ccc)</b>
endings (Pinyin)	4-5
enduring states	369-72
epithets	301-02
<b>etiquette</b>	<b>237-39, 426-29 (App. 1)</b>
exclamations	351-52, 518 (note b)
existence	172-74
existential sentences	172
<b>expletives and swear words</b>	<b>266-68</b>
<b>family</b>	<b>73-78, 240-50</b>
fanciful etymologies (characters)	409
<b>fāngkuàizì</b> (characters; tetragraphs)	<b>399</b>
<b>fántǐzì</b> (readings)	<b>421, 423, 424-25, 427-28, 435, 438, 443, 452, 455, 465, 468, 472, 477, 480, 481, 497, 505, 518, 532</b>
	<b>343, 353, 360-61, 368, 374, 392, 397, 399</b>
farewells	60-63
<b>fast food</b>	<b>64</b>
features of written texts	399-401
<b>fēi</b> (negative)	<b>263 (note c), 329-30</b>
filial piety (tales)	548
films	305, 390-91
<b>final particles</b>	<b>162 (note a)</b>
firecrackers	111 (note b)
<b>five (groups of)</b>	<b>45 (note b)</b>
five elements (the)	526-28
<b>flavors, the five flavors</b>	<b>45-46</b>
food	145-7, 221-4, 246-50, 308, 330-1
	<b>145-46, 231-33, App. 1</b>
Foreign Exchange Certificate (FEC)	141
foreigners	117
<b>Four Olds</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>fractions and percentages</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>fruit</b>	<b>40-44</b>
futurity	46
G.E. Morrison	140-41
<b>gěi</b> ('give; for')	<b>258-61</b>
<b>gěi, as a 'passive marker'</b>	<b>147-53</b>
<b>gěi, versatility of</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>gēn</b> ('with; and')	<b>358-59</b>
generic objects (VO)	51-52, 367 (note)

geography	170-82
gifts	239
gluten	430, 432 (note a)
good-bye, see “farewell”	
Grand Canal	309
grass script	401
<b>Great Wall</b>	54-55
greetings	59-60, 77
groups of five, see “five”	
<b>Guilín</b>	236 (ex. 4)
<u>guò</u> (verbal suffix)	56, 117-18, 319-20
<u>hái&lt;shi&gt;</u> (adverb)	53, 242-43
<u>háishi</u> vs <u>huòzhe</u> ('or')	241-44
handicrafts	199
<u>hǎo</u> , as a conjunction	204 (vocabulary)
<u>hé</u> (and)	358
health	252-53, 253 (note), 296, 297
heavenly stems	194
hedging	85-86
hello	59-60
<b>Hilton versus Sheraton</b>	230 (note c)
historical periods	334-36
holidays (national)	140 (note), 150 (note)
<b>hometown</b>	63
homophones	xlv, 404
hot lines (telephone)	264-65
<b>Household Maxims</b>	297
Humble Administrator's Garden	309 (note a)
<b>Humpty Dumpty</b>	165
husband and wife	214
<u>hútòngr</u>	11, 13
identity cards	552-53
ideograms (public signs)	xlvi, 426
if	348-49
<b>illness</b>	255-58, 331(5)
imperative	132-33
<b>indefinites</b>	136-40
indefinites (question words)	156, 273, 305
<b>indefinites, in pairs</b>	140
initial vs rhyme	4
initials ( <u>y</u> and <u>w</u> )	13, 224-25
<b>instructions</b>	232-33
intention	278-79
interjections	50 (note b), 323-25 485 (note a)
<b>International Friends</b>	193

International Labor Day	140 (note)	
<b>Internet</b>		<b>300, 303-04</b>
intonation	25	
introductions	212-17, 259	
Jet Li	9	
<b>Jiāng Jiě</b> (rhyme)	294	
<b>jiǎntǐzì</b>	403	<b>447-49 (App. 3)</b>
<b>jiào</b> (to be called)	88-89; 326-27	
<b>jingles and calls</b>		<b>218-19</b>
<b>jiù</b> 'then'		<b>49-50, 78 (note d), 103</b>
jumbled sentences	357-8, 496, 512, 518, 523, 535, 544, 548	
		<b>56 (ex. 7)</b>
<b>kāi, verb+</b>		<b>99</b>
<b>kàn</b> ('look at'; range of objects)	276	
<b>Kangding Lovesong</b>		<b>166-67</b>
Kangxi Dictionary	195, 449	
<b>kin terms (chart)</b>		<b>247-50</b>
know, understand	266-69	
Korea	165	
<b>Kūnmíng</b>		<b>236 (ex. 4)</b>
<b>lái</b> (after multiples of 10)	197	
<b>lái</b> (bring; serve)	308	
<b>láizhe</b>		<b>78 (note c)</b>
language (Chinese)	351	
language (names)	349-51	
<b>Lǎozǐ</b>		<b>347 (note b)</b>
large numbers		<b>33-35</b>
<b>liǎo</b> , in PotCs		<b>100(b)</b>
<b>le</b> , imminence)	339	
<b>le</b> , sentence-final particle	46-48, 53-55, 282-3, 376 (note b)	
<b>le</b> , verb suffix	280-83	
<b>le</b> , with duration phrases	367-73	
<b>le</b> , with <b>tài</b>	71	
<b>le</b> , non-duration		<b>51-52</b>
<b>le</b> , pronounced <b>liǎo</b>		<b>49, 99</b>
<b>le</b> , sequence of events		<b>49-50</b>
<b>le</b> , sequence of events with both <b>le</b> 's		<b>50</b>
<b>le</b> , summary		<b>52-53</b>
<b>le</b> , the verbal suffix		<b>48-53</b>
<b>le...le</b> (have been V-ing)	368-69; 372	
<b>Legend of the White Snake</b>		<b>320 (note ee)</b>
<b>Léi Fēng</b>	201	
letter home	386-87	
<b>letter, letter format</b>		<b>382-83</b>
<b>lí</b> (coverb)	119-20	
<b>liǎng</b> (vs èr)	81	

location	91-97
location and existence (summary)	97
<b>Louis Cha</b>	35 (ex. 4)
lunar calendar	414
mag-lev (train)	104
<b>Mandarin corpus</b>	263 (note h)
<b>Mao suits</b>	194
Mao Zedong	26, 124, 125, 192 294 388 530 271, 326, 359
<b>Marco Polo</b>	315
<b>materials (made of...)</b>	200
meals	181-83
measure words	79-82, 114-5, 142-4, 152-4, 247, 306 104, 199, 213-14, 434-39 (App. 2)
measure words, default measure	80-81
medials (Pinyin)	4, 5
<b>medicine, traditional</b>	257
<b>Měi Tāidé</b>	218-20 114-16
<b>Mencius</b>	261
Menu	248 250 (notes), 330-31, 539-41 409-19 (App. 1) 424 (App. 1)
<b>methods of cooking</b>	
Michael Jordan	327-28
<b>míngzì (names)</b>	192
modal verbs	252-55
<b>modern authors</b>	63-64
modesty	101-02, 119 (note), 252
money	81-82, 140-47
Mongolian script	401
monsoon	374
month (days of)	149-50
<b>Mt. Everest</b>	173
multiplication table	412
music	261-66
musical instruments	263-64
musicians	262, 265-66
names	49, 87-91, 190-93
names (gender of)	192
<b>Nánjīng</b>	63-64
National Day	150
nationality	116-17
<b>Naxi people</b>	69 (note b)
<b>ne (particle)</b>	49-50, 257 (note), 277
negation	43, 52-53, 55, 278-80, 304-05
New Year	229 111
newspapers (names of, in chars.)	501

nicknames	191
no matter what/where/etc.	263 (note h)
non-comparative vs. comparative (table)	26
nonsense, stupidity	266-67
noodles	247
North Wind and the Sun	331-33
not even	138-39
not even + a small amount	138
NSEW	120-22
number of times	306-07
numbers (cardinal)	38-39
numbers (formal written)	526
numbers (in characters)	411-13
numbers (large)	114
numbers (ordinal)	39
nursery rhymes	68, 111, 161-62, 229, 291, 295, 333, 392-93 165
objects (position of)	368
old ( <i>lǎo</i> versus <i>jiù</i> )	14-15
On the Street (character lessons)	425-26, 453, 478, 501-02, 528-29, 551-52 371-72, 405-07
ongoing action	201-2
ongoing acts versus persisting states	87-89
onomatopoeia	476
opposites	297-99
or (in questions and statements)	241-44
ought, must	134-36
past (time)	279-80
pawn shop sign	430
Peking Duck	145-46
periodic table (of elements)	474-75
phonetic elements (char. comps.)	448-49, 457, 475-76, 481 354
phono-semantic characters	445, 448-52, 475-76
photography	194, 233-36
Pink Floyd	321 (note d)
Pinyin, as auxiliary writing system	26
Pinyin, punctuation in	26
Pinyin, spelling quirks	108
Pinyin, the hyphen in	37
Pinyi, writing changed tones	108
Pinyin, Basic Rules	xlviii-xlix, 1-29 passim, 107-08, 159, 224-25, 291-92
Pinyin, punctuation	25-27
Pinyin, toneless syllables	9
poets, <i>Běi Dǎo</i>	364

poets, <u>Cáo Zhí</u>	110
poets, <u>Dù Mù</u>	317, 321 (note d)
poets, <u>Liú Bāng</u>	272
poets, <u>Sū Shì</u> ( <u>Sū Dōngpō</u> )	169/221 (epigraph)
polite language	237-39, 252, 254-55
politeness	89, 192-93, 196-97, 215, 327
political figures	288
position words	170-71
possessive pronouns	82
potential construction	268
praise	100-01
precipitation	375-76
predicate complement; see <u>de</u> , V+ <u>de</u>	
principles of character writing	405-09
professions	79-80
pronouns	48-49, 187
pronouns (demonstrative)	83
pronouns (possessive)	82
proper names (lists)	16, 21, 22, 28-29
proximity	93, 119-20
punctuation	400
purpose	276-79
<u>qǐ</u> , verb+	100
<u>qǐlai</u> , verb+	101
quantified object	281
question words (list)	393-95
questions	85, 393-95
questions (disjunctive; ‘or’)	241-44
questions (negative)	126-27
questions (tag)	128
questions (‘why’)	137-38
questions (V-not-V)	44; 54-5
questions (yes-no)	42-43; 54-55
questions ( <u>zěnmeyàng</u> )	76-77
<u>r</u> as a ending ( <u>érhuà</u> )	6, 61 (note a), 290-92, 390, 529 (note a) 57-58
<u>r</u> as an initial	3, 15-16
radicals	402, 449-50, 457, 481 354
radicals (animal radicals)	549-51
radicals (list, with names)	429
radicals and phonetics	402, 410 (note d)
Rangoon (Yangon)	258-59
recipe	231-33
Red River Valley	59
reduplication, in vivid adjectives	325-28

reduplication, to form adverbs	121-24, 127
reduplication, with verbs	16-18
refusal	131-32
regional languages ( <i>fāngyán</i> )	10-12, 90-94
regional languages, Hokkien	91, 258
regional languages, Hakka	92
regional languages, Shanghai	11
reign names	194-95
religion	141-2
religion, Moslems as a minority	141 (note c)
religion, <i>shén</i>	259-61
religion, temple	258
reported speech	269-70
representational characters	445-46
Republic of China (dating)	193
requests and favors	183-88
restaurants	169 (note c), 403
restrooms	174-75, 551
retroflex consonants	14-15, 113
return	344-45
rhymes, buzzing rhymes	13, 15, 19-20
rhymes, ü-rhymes	21, 22, 70-71, 159, 225
rhymes, vs initials	17-22
rivers, <i>hé</i> versus <i>jiāng</i>	172
road signs	478
Romance of the Three Kingdoms	479 (epigraph)
rule of three	65
running script	401
sacred mountains	174
Sailing the Seas Depends on the Helmsman	272-73
same ('the same as')	329
school system	261-63
School-boy's/girl's Lament	390-91
seal (chop)	197-98
seal script	401
seasonings	231
seasons	373-74
self ( <i>zìjǐ</i> )	359-60
serialization (see verbs in series)	
<i>shá</i> , alternative to <i>shénme</i>	374 (note c)
<i>shàng</i> , verb+	99
<i>Shàoxīng</i>	63
<i>shì</i> , confirmation	128-29
<i>shì</i> , identity	84-87, 127
<i>shì</i> , stressed	128
<i>shì</i> , with names	90-91

<u>shì bu shi</u>	128-29, 271 (ex. 6)
<u>shì...de</u> construction	319-23, 359-64
shoes	361 (note)
<b>shop signs</b>	<b>372, 405</b>
<u>shùnkǒuliū</u> (satirical rhymes)	229-30, 333
siblings	150-51
<b>Sichuan pepper</b>	<b>46 (note d)</b>
<u>Sīmǎ Qiān</u>	190
simplex vs. compound (characters)	402, 404
simplified vs. traditional	xxviii, 402-03, 415 (note), 441 (note), 445 <b>445-49 (App. 3)</b>
six character types ( <u>liù shū</u> )	445
skipping rope jingles	294
<b>smoking</b>	<b>104-08</b>
Song of the Ch. Young Pioneers	257
sorry	131
sports	285
<b>spy plane incident (2001)</b>	<b>292-95</b>
State Language Commission	26
stative verbs (SVs)	41-46, 75-77, 299-302
status	205-06
stroke order	408-09, 555-96 (App. 1) <b>450-64 (App. 4)</b>
strokes (Chinese names of)	406-09
strokes (direction of)	407-08, 555-96 (App. 1)
strokes (types of)	406-07
studying	199-201, 202-03
subjects of study	152, 230-31
sun and wind	376-77
<u>Sūnzi, Art of War</u>	<b>222, 277 (epigraph)</b>
<b>superlatives, with zuì</b>	<b>32</b>
surnames	9, 10, 233-38, 416-18
Suzhou	309-10
syllable (components)	3-6
syllable (spoken)	4-6
syllable (syllable formula)	4
tài (adverb)	43, 71
<u>Tángshān</u>	<b>283 (note b)</b>
teas	137 (note a)
telephones	147, 264, <b>305-08</b>
	454 (note b)
temperature	377-79
<b>temporal and logical sequence</b>	<b>67-71</b>
tense (lack of)	45-48
<b>Teresa Teng (Dèng Lìjūn)</b>	<b>219</b>
<b>texting</b>	<b>299, 303</b>

<b>than-comparatives</b>	<b>23-26</b>
thanks	130-31
<b>The Long March</b>	<b>193-94</b>
Three Character Classic ( <u>Sān Zì Jīng</u> )	526-27
<b>Three Gorges</b>	<b>225, 261</b>
three-syllable words	173
<b>Tián Hàojiāng, opera bass</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Tiānjīn</b>	<b>59</b>
	<b>279-84</b>
time	45-48, 176-84, 274-75, 282, 311-15, 362-73
time, clock	177-79
time, for; to	314-15
time, hours, and other units	364-65
time expressions (last/this/next)	282, 362
time phrases (as sentence adjuncts)	176-84, 274-75, 282
time when vs duration (table)	365
time zones	184
titles	59, 89-91, 209-12
titles, head of	210-11
titles, vice, associate	210
<b>toasts</b>	<b>161-64, 429 (App. 1)</b>
<b>toiletries</b>	<b>212-13</b>
tone, general	5, 6-12, 63-66
tone, changed	23-24, 108, 292
tone, combos in characters	452
tone, combos	63-65, 66, 108, 158, 452 <b>345, 375</b>
tone, concepts	7-8, 9, 64-66
tone, contrasts	168, 240
tone, exercises	10, 29, 38, 65, 66, 109, 168, 240 <b>56, 345, 375</b>
tone, lock	64
tone, marks	6-7, 109
tone, names	7, 11-12
tone, shift for low-tone (third tone)	23, 29, 292
tone, shifts for <u>qī</u> , <u>bā</u>	39 (note)
tone, shifts for <u>yī</u> and <u>bù</u>	23-4
tone (change, shift)	23-4, 29, 65
tone (3 <sup>rd</sup> tone as low tone)	8, 66
<b>tone shift (word families)</b>	<b>205 (note a)</b>
toneless syllables ( <u>qīngshēng</u> )	9, 107
tongue twisters ( <u>ràokǒulíng</u> )	111
topic-comment	139, 176-77, 299-301, 329 (note)
traditional characters, see <u>fántǐzì</u>	
traditional vs simplified characters	xliii-xliv, 496-97 <b>224, 447-49 (App. 3)</b>
trains	179-81

transactions	258-59
transcription	226-27
<b>transformations</b>	<b>229-30</b>
translation	106-07
tsunami	113
understand	267-68
universities	204-05, 231-32
<b>utensils</b>	<b>425-26 (App. 1)</b>
verb combos (action-result)	338-43
verb complements, <i>cuò</i>	342
verb complements, <i>dào</i>	340-41
verb complements, <i>hǎo</i>	341-42
verb complements, phase	340-42
verb complements, <i>wán</i>	340
verb complements, <i>zháo</i>	341
verbs in series	259-61
verbs of motion	342-45
<b>verbs, + SV <i>yìdiǎnr</i></b>	<b>102</b>
<b>verbs, build</b>	<b>320 (and note e)</b>
<b>verbs, carrying</b>	<b>186 (note)</b>
<b>verbs, combos</b>	<b>96, 98-101, 143-44</b>
<b>verbs, combos, extended meanings</b>	<b>101, 143-45</b>
<b>verbs, followed by <i>zài</i></b>	<b>18-19</b>
<b>verbs, of body attitude or configuration</b>	<b>82-83</b>
<b>verbs, of cognition</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>verbs, of notation or recording</b>	<b>143-44</b>
vertical writing	401
vowels (written)	5
Wade-Giles Romanization	xlvii-xlviii, 14, 165 (note c)
waiters	308 (note d)
<b>waiting and rushing</b>	<b>103-04</b>
<b>wán&lt;r&gt; ('to have fun')</b>	<b>325</b>
warnings, restrictions (characters)	426, 501
water clock	195
<b>ways of cutting (food)</b>	<b>425 (App. 1)</b>
weather	373-83
weather forecasts	378-79
<b>weather reports</b>	<b>368-70</b>
week (days of)	148-49
weights and measures	141, 145
welcome	98-99
when	311-12, 313-15
wife and husband	214
<b>without a job</b>	<b>79</b>
Wong and Diehl (2008)	25

word formation	361 (note), 357 (note) 328-31
<b>word formation (-ism)</b>	330-31
word formation (compounding)	132 (note f), 410 (note a), 474 328-29
word processing	404
work	315-16, 203-04
work unit ( <i>dānwèi</i> )	315
<i>xià</i> , verb+	99
<i>xiàlai</i> , verb+	143-44
<i>xiàngshēng</i> 'cross talk'	145
<i>Xīchāng</i>	70 (note)
<i>xiē</i> ('several')	306
<i>xìng</i> (surname)	88, 190-91
<i>Xīnǐng</i>	236 (ex. 4)
<i>Yáng Lán</i> (personal name)	267 (note)
<i>Yángzhōu</i>	317
<i>Yáo Míng</i> (personal name)	31 (ex. 3)
year (date)	193-99, 414
year in school	198-99
Yellow Emperor	195
yes and no	41, 125-28
<i>yǐ ... wéi</i> 'take ... as ...'	290 (note)
<i>yī</i> 'one', in constructions	200
<i>Yi</i> people	68 (note)
<i>yìdiǎn</i> <r>	73-74, 252-53
<i>yígòng</i> (moveable adverb)	151
<i>yíxià</i> <r>	17
<i>yǒu</i> (possession and existence)	73-74, 96-97, 120, 139, 172-74, 370-73
<i>yǒu de</i> (some)	354-55
<i>yǒu de shíhou</i> (sometimes)	355
<i>yǒu rén</i> (some people)	354
<i>yòu...yòu...</i> (both...and...)	378
<i>yuè lái yuè</i>	133-34
Yuen Ren Chao, see Chao, Yuen Ren	
<i>zài</i> , after verbs	175-76
<i>zài</i> , before verbs, ongoing action	201-02
<i>zài</i> , location	94-96, 121-22, 170, 172-76
<i>zài</i> versus <i>yòu</i> 'again'	72 (ex. 2)
<i>zhe</i> , and negation	86
<i>zhe</i> , as alternative to <i>yǒu</i> 'existence'	84
<i>zhe</i> , in imperatives	85
<i>zhe</i> , V- <i>zhe</i> V	85
<i>zhe</i> , V- <i>zhe</i> V- <i>zhe</i>	118 (note c), 332
<i>zhe</i> , verb suffix	81-89, 334 (ex. 5)

<u>zhèng zài</u>		87-89
<u>Zhènjiāng</u> (city)	450	313-21
<u>zhī yī</u> 'one of'		33
<u>zhōu</u> (in place names)		462-63 (note h)
<u>Zhōu Yǒuguān</u>	3	
<u>zhù</u> , verb+		98-99
zodiac	197-98	
<u>zǒu</u> , verb+		99-100